Small Group Tutorial - Procedural sedation and the challenging patient

1. A 21yo man with Downs Syndrome presents following a fall in his house. A left anterior dislocation shoulder dislocation is demonstrated on the shoulder x-ray.

There were no other injuries.

1. Discuss the options for both procedural sedation and techniques for shoulder reduction.
2. Discuss disposition planning for this patient.
3. A 2yo child presents after a fall from his bike. He has sustained a 4 cm laceration over his pretibial area requiring suturing. He has had an ice-cream three hours ago.
   1. Discuss the options for procedural sedation in this situation.
   2. You decide to use ketamine for sedation – describe your procedure.
   3. Describe the possible adverse reactions to ketamine and management of those reactions.
4. A 28yo female presents following a fall outside a nightclub. A right Potts

(tri-malleolar fracture dislocation) fracture is demonstrated on the x-ray. There are no other injuries. She had 2 beers and pizza an hour before the fall.

1. Discuss the options in procedural sedation in this patient
2. Discuss disposition planning for this patient